OXFORD COMPENDIUM of

edited by

Anthony Scioli and Steven C. van den Heuvel

The Oxford Compendium of Hope

The Oxford Compendium of Hope

Edited by

ANTHONY SCIOLI

AND
STEVEN C. VAN DEN HEUVEL

SUPPORTED BY

GOLDSCHMEDING FOUNDATION MENS - WERK - ECONOMIE

> OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS



Oxford University Press is a department of the University of Oxford. It furthers the University's objective of excellence in research, scholarship, and education by publishing worldwide. Oxford is a registered trade mark of Oxford University Press in the UK and in certain other countries.

Published in the United States of America by Oxford University Press 198 Madison Avenue, New York, NY 10016, United States of America.

© Oxford University Press 2025

This is an open access publication, available online and distributed under the terms of a Creative Commons Attribution-Non Commercial-No Derivatives 4.0 International license (CC BY-NC-ND 4.0), a copy of which is available at http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0/.

Subject to this license, all rights are reserved.



Inquiries concerning reproduction outside the scope of the above should be sent to the Rights Department, Oxford University Press, at the address above.

You must not circulate this work in any other form and you must impose this same condition on any acquirer.

CIP data is on file at the Library of Congress

ISBN 9780197618240

DOI: 10.1093/oso/9780197618240.001.0001

Printed by Marquis Book Printing, Canada

The manufacturer's authorised representative in the EU for product safety is Oxford University Press España S.A. of Parque Empresarial San Fernando de Henares, Avenida de Castilla, 2 – 28830 Madrid (www.oup.es/en or product.safety@oup.com). OUP España S.A. also acts as importer into Spain of products made by the manufacturer.

To my wife Victoria Masotta-Scioli. Your unwavering devotion and egalitarian spirit are a source and a destination for my hope.

-Anthony Scioli

To W.H.B.—for giving me hope.

–Steven C. van den Heuvel

Contents

	eword	xiii	
-	Jan Peter Balkenende Foreword		
	Kerry Kennedy	xvii	
	nowledgments	xxi	
	ut the Editors	xxiii	
Abo	ut the Contributors	XXV	
_			
1.	Introduction	1	
	Steven C. van den Heuvel and Anthony Scioli		
	PART I HOPE IN PRE-20TH CENTURY WESTERN THOUGHT		
2.	Hope in Hebrew and Early Christian Sacred Writings Martin I. Webber and Koert van Bekkum	23	
3.	Hope in Ancient Greece and Rome G. Scott Gravlee	43	
4.	Hope in the Middle Ages Andrew Pinsent	61	
5.	Hope in Early Modernity Katy Dineen	71	
6.	Hope in 19th-Century Philosophy Roe Fremstedal	83	
	PART II 20TH-CENTURY CLASSICS ON HOPE		
7.	Hope for Psychiatry Reprinted extracts from Karl Menninger, The Academic Lecture: Hope	99	
8.	Hope in the Embedded Imagination Reprinted extracts from William F. Lynch, Images of Hope	113	
9.	Hope and the Condition Humaine Reprinted extracts from Gabriel Marcel, Homo Viator	127	
10.	Hope in the "Not-Yet-Become" Reprinted extracts from Ernst Bloch, The Principle of Hope	143	
11.	Hope and Transformative Eschatology Reprinted extracts from Jürgen Moltmann, Theology of Hope	155	

PART III HOPE IN PHILOSOPHY

12.	Hope and Existentialism Brendan Sweetman	171
13.	Hope and Pragmatism Alexis Dianda	185
14.	Hope and Positivity Ariel Meirav	199
15.	Hope and Political Philosophy Nicholas H. Smith	223
16.	Hope and Moral Psychology Adrienne M. Martin	239
	PART IV HOPE IN WORLD RELIGIONS	
17.	Hope in Judaism Akiba J. Lerner	257
18.	Hope in Christianity <i>Edward Brooks</i>	271
19.	Hope in Islam Matthew D. Niemi	285
20.	Hope in Buddhism and Hinduism Paul van der Velde and Ernest Chi-Hin Ng	301
	PART V HOPE IN INDIGENOUS FAITHS AND IN NON-RELIGIOUS SPIRITUALITY	
21.	Hope in Indigenous Australian Religion Reprinted extracts from James Cowan, Mysteries of the Dreamtime	325
22.	Hope in Native American Religious Traditions <i>Jace Weaver</i>	339
23.	Hope in African Spirituality Avivit Cherrington	355
24.	Hope in Nonreligious Spirituality Steven C. van den Heuvel	375
	PART VI HOPE IN PSYCHOLOGY	
25.	Hope in Human Development Reprinted extracts from Donald E. Capps, Agents of Hope	393

26.	Hope in Emotion and Basic Needs Anthony Scioli	409
27.	Hope in Cognition Matthew W. Gallagher, Lia J. Smith, Elijah R. Murphy and Amy R. Senger	435
28.	Hope in Counseling and Psychotherapy Denise J. Larsen, Rebecca Hudson Breen, Kenneth Murdoch and Chelsea Hobbs	451
	PART VII HOPE IN ILLNESS AND HEALTH	
29.	Hope and Pediatric Illness Naomi T. Katz, Melissa Heywood and Elaine C. Meyer	481
30.	Hope and Adolescent Cancer Reprinted from Pamela Hinds, The Hopes and Wishes of Adolescents with Cancer and the Nursing Care that Helps	501
31.	Hope and Adult Chronic Illness Wendy Duggleby	515
32.	Hope in Palliative Care Erik Olsman	529
33.	Hope in the Immune System Anthony Scioli and Sherine F. Elsawa	543
P	ART VIII HOPE IN ANTHROPOLOGY AND SOCIOLO	GY
34.	Hope in Anthropology Stef Jansen and Judy Thorne	573
35.	Hope and Gang Involvement Jana Grekul	587
36.	Hope and Homelessness M. Therese Seibert and Cathy Kuhn	603
37.	Hope in Migration <i>Ayşe Parla</i>	623
38.	Hope in Changing Social Imaginaries Paul James	641
	PART IX HOPE IN DIVERSITY AND EQUITY	
39.	Hope and Human Rights Reprinted extracts from Kathryn Sikkink, Evidence for Hope: Making Human Rights Work in the 21st Century	663

X CONTENTS

40.	Hope and Antiracist Praxis Alix Olson and Alex Zamalin	679
41.	Hope and Feminist Theory <i>Katie Stockdale</i>	699
42.	Hope in LGBTQ+ Persons Paul Kwon and Aaron Aguilar-Bonnette	715
P	PART X HOPE IN ECONOMICS AND ORGANIZATIONA LEADERSHIP	L
43.	Hope in Behavioral Economics Emma Pleeging and Martijn Burger	733
44.	Hope as an Economic Virtue Deirdre Nansen McCloskey	741
45.	Hope and Poverty in Development Economics Travis J. Lybbert and Bruce Wydick	755
46.	Hope and Leadership in Organizations Arne Carlsen and Lloyd Sandelands	777
	PART XI HOPE IN ECOLOGY AND TECHNOLOGY	
47.	Hope and Climate Change elin kelsey	797
48.	Hope and Political Ecology Steven C. van den Heuvel	811
49.	Hope and Transhumanism Raymond R. Hausoul	825
50.	Hope and Artificial Intelligence Beth Singler	843
51.	Hope and Social Media Michaël Opgenhaffen, Jonathan Hendrickx and Anthony Scioli	859
	PART XII HOPE IN THE ARTS	
52.	Hope in Literature Tim DeJong	879
53.	Hope in Drama Jack Isaac Pryor	895
54.	Hope in Film Rinke Dellebeke-van Hell	911

	CONTENTS Xi
55. Hope in Music Kellie D. Brown	927
56. Conclusion Anthony Scioli and Steven C. van den Heuvel	945
Index	971